



### "The amazing challenge of Dr. Tom Bishop's Project!"

Problem: How can I present the DNA Maker and Chromatin Folding on Bishop's Theoretical Molecular Biology Lab webpage in a way that is usable by middle and high school students?



RET PRESENTATION BY: MARY BETH MCCOY JULY 2012





# Let's review what a nanotechnology actually is



<u>http://www.youtube.</u>
<u>com/watch?v=rcWfH</u>
<u>OjiQ4Q</u>







Head of a pin

1-2 mm





### What is DNA and How does it Work?

This movie will show you the basic concepts of DNA and how it works.

Great review for 6-12<sup>th</sup> graders!

http://www.youtube.com/watch ?feature=iv&annotation\_id=ann otation\_998644&v=f6T0puolr9g &src\_vid=hnSPGlpZx\_Q



# Observation of irregular, kinky, and asymmetric tendencies in the

# molecular dynamics simulations of

## the nucleosome.



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### Biology 101 and the Nucleosome







# What in the world are the pictures and what was Dr Bishop talking about Monday?

 The first slide shows how DNA is folded by histone proteins into nucleosomes that clump together to from chromatin that then folds again and again ... ultimately forming the highly condensed "X" like the structure that folks often think of for chromosomes. However, for most of the cell cycle the genome is packed into chromatin, the fiber like structure containing just nucleosomes.

### Many Nucleosomes = Many Simulations





#### **Computer Time (hr)**





So what is Dr Bishop's research is all about? He studies nucleosomes in silico (on the computer) and can look at about 16 nucleosomes at one time on the computer in atomic detail... Each simulation of a nucleosome takes 128 computers working together (like brick layers working on a house) about 8-10hrs of time to simulate 1 nanosecond (1 billionth of a second) in the life of a nucleosome. As you can image not a lot happens in 1 nanosecond. So he runs them typically for 20ns... Not a lot happens in 20ns but he hopes that this is sufficient to study the differences between nucleosomes that are made with diff. sequences of DNA.

In short he use **A LOT** of computer time to study a few billionths of a second in the life of several hundred nucleosomes. since we know the position of every atom in our simulations we can obtain a very detailed investigation of how the individual atoms in DNA behave and affect the structure and dynamics of DNA, nucleosomes and chromatin.



#### Interactive Chromatin Folding







#### **Interactive DNA Maker**

#### Bishop Lab - - Windows Internet Explorer

http://dna.engr.latech.edu/freedna/sessions/2814/allatom.html



Reset to original orientation











#### http://www.scienceofeverydaylife.com/teachers/nine-to-twelve.cfm

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science of energy, different types of energy, and the technologies that we use for our power supplies.

# What do all students love to use for entertainment?





A-SIGMA

Louisiana Alliance for Simulation-Guided Materials Applications



This free iPhone game is called **DNA Damage** allows the player to pair nucleotides with the proper bases, link nucleotides to repair DNA, connect as many base pairs as possible. If you make incorrect pairs or your mutation rate is too high, you cannot move to the next level. **Produced by the American** 

Society for Biochemistry& Molecular Biology (ASBMB)









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Modeling and Simulation 101 - YouTube.url





#### What IS Computer Programming?

#### http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qHOBC9DYFJA&feature=related









The End or Is It?



A special thanks goes out to Tom Bishop, Ramu Ramachandran, Alicia Boudraux, Dr Upaili, Collin Wick, Weizhong Dai, Yuri Lvov, Jim Spaulding, Dr Murray, LA-SiGMA, NSF, LA Tech, all the RET teachers, Graduate students, REU students, and our own students who worked to make this project such a success!!



"This material is based upon work supported by the National Science Foundation under the NSF EPSCoR Cooperative Agreement No. EPS-1003897 with additional support from the Louisiana Board of Regents."

